



## STONEWALL LESSON PACK –

### LGBT History Month 2021

This LGBT History Month, we're focussing on the lives and work of some courageous LGBT women. LGBT History Month was founded by Schools Out, who have been campaigning for LGBT inclusive education for 47 years. Due to Covid-19, we've created home learning packs as well as lesson packs to ensure that your learners can benefit from the lesson content wherever they're learning. You'll find the home learning pack that mirrors this lesson pack on our [website](#). Each lesson pack has a PowerPoint and resources that you can use to support your whole class teaching. Adapt the content to best suit the needs of your class and to fit the amount of time you have available. We have also developed packs on this theme for learners with SEND/ASN/ALN – these can be found on our [website](#).

### Who are Stonewall?

This resource is produced by Stonewall, a UK-based charity that stands for the freedom, equity and potential of all lesbian, gay, bi, trans, queer, questioning and ace (LGBTQ+) people. At Stonewall, we imagine a world where LGBTQ+ people everywhere can live our lives to the full. Founded in London in 1989, we now work in each nation of the UK and have established partnerships across the globe. Over the last three decades, we have created transformative change in the lives of LGBTQ+ people in the UK, helping win equal rights around marriage, having children and inclusive education.

Our campaigns drive positive change for our communities, and our sustained change and empowerment programmes ensure that LGBTQ+ people can thrive throughout our lives. We make sure that the world hears and learns from our communities, and our work is grounded in evidence and expertise.

Stonewall is proud to provide information, support and guidance on LGBTQ+ inclusion; working towards a world where we're all free to be. This does not constitute legal advice, and is not intended to be a substitute for legal counsel on any subject matter. To find out more about our work, visit us at [www.stonewall.org.uk](http://www.stonewall.org.uk).

Enjoyed this resource? Join us today!

Our expert team of qualified teachers and trainers have supported hundreds of settings in their inclusion journeys to make sure all children and young people are free to be themselves. [Our membership programmes for schools and colleges, and for children and young people's services, have something to offer every setting.](#) Join us today and benefit from:

- CPD-accredited e-learning modules
- Regular professional development webinars
- Access to our award schemes
- Personalised support from our team

All this, and more, is included in the price you pay for membership.



Looking for custom training? Our experienced trainers can provide quality training sessions for ITT providers, teaching schools, professional development networks and many other providers. Email us [education@stonewall.org.uk](mailto:education@stonewall.org.uk) to find out more and discuss your needs.

## Post-16

**Learning objective:** To analyse the role of key figures in influencing social change

Activity	Details	Resources
Starter: Change makers	<p>Share the LO.</p> <p>Ensure that learners understand what is meant by 'social change'</p> <p>Challenge the students to name as many women involved in bringing about social change as they can. Give them 2 minutes to complete the challenge.</p> <p>Share some of the names as a group. Where had the learners heard about the women? How many were celebrities? How many did they learn about at school or college? Did the women belong to particular movements? How many women of colour did they name? How many disabled women did they name? How many of the women were LGBT?</p> <p>If some women weren't represented, why might that be? Discuss the impact racism, ableism, homophobia, biphobia and transphobia has on whose voices are heard within society?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inspirational women Post-16 PowerPoint</li> <li>Inspirational women Post-16 evidence pack</li> <li>Inspirational women fact files – Post-16</li> </ul>
Individual/pairs: What was her impact?	<p>Introduce the 5 inspirational LGBT women. Learners should choose a woman to research. Refer back to the LO and agree the success criteria.</p> <p>They should use a range of research methods to answer the question: What did this woman do to contribute to social change and what has been the impact of that change on our lives today?</p> <p>Learners should use the fact files and 'evidence pack' provided, plus any additional resources they identify, to</p>	

	<p>complete their research. They should ensure that they have used a range of evidence.</p> <p>They should present their answer however they see fit, but some options could include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A PowerPoint presentation</li> <li>• A magazine feature or newspaper article</li> <li>• A one minute video</li> <li>• A segment for a podcast</li> </ul> <p><i>If learners under 18 are using online research materials, please use the websites and videos recommended in the research pack to ensure that the content they are accessing is appropriate. Always remind learners of safe internet use.</i></p>	
Plenary: What do you know?	<p>Discuss each of the 5 women and ask learners to share the findings of their research. Were there any differences in the approaches that different women took? Do learners think those same women would have used the same approach to bringing about social change in 2021 as she had in the past?</p>	



# Catherine Duleep Singh Resources

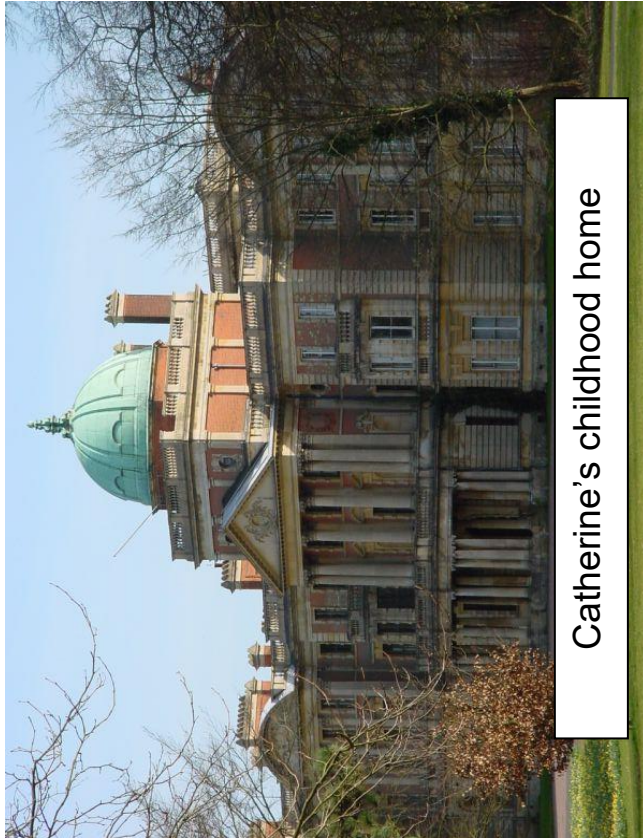
## Evidence pack







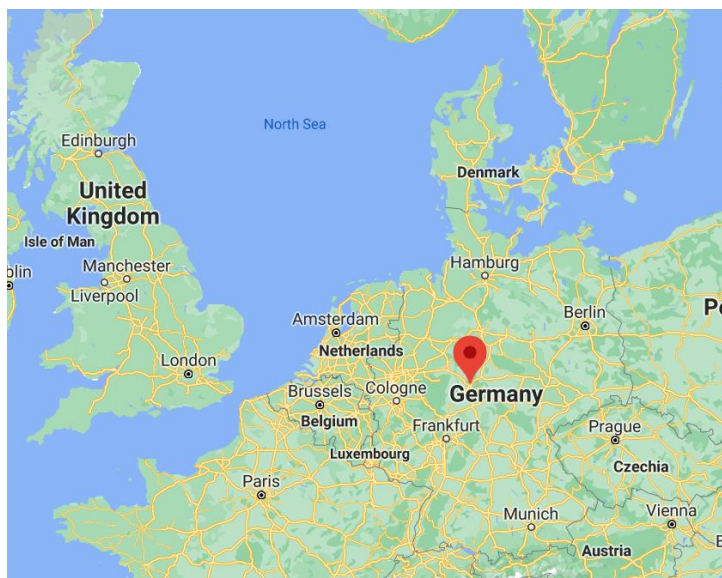




Catherine's childhood home

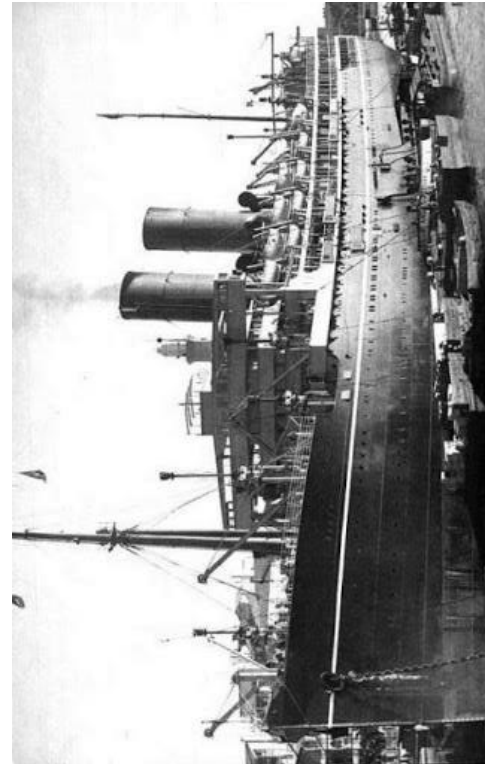
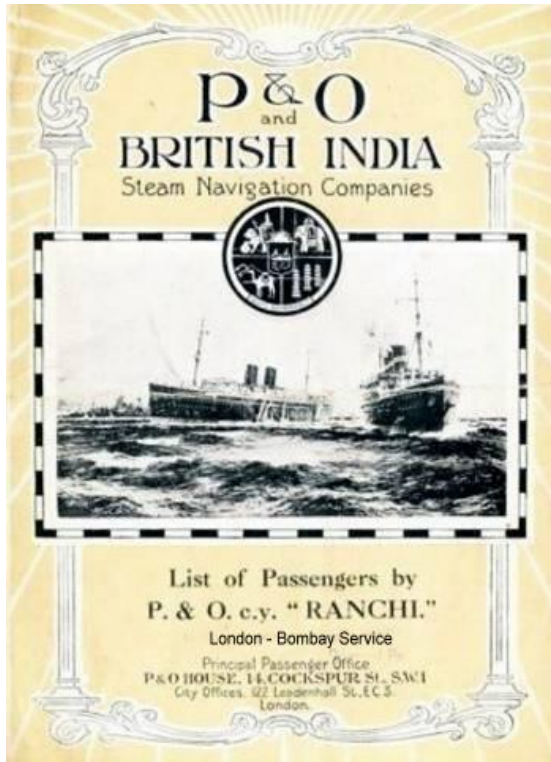


Catherine's teenage home, in the grounds of Hampton Court Palace.



Catherine's godmother





Registered Charity No 1101255 (England and Wales) and SC039681 (Scotland)



ED. Letter Code **DWQK** Borough, U.D. or R.D. *Wycombe R.D. (part)* Registration District and Sub-district *145/2*

ADDRESS.	SCHEDULE.		SURNAME AND OTHER NAMES.	Q. V. S. P. or L.	M. or F.	BIRTH.		S. M. W. or D.	PERSONAL OCCUPATION.
	No.	Sub No.				Day.	Year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Hammerby Lane - Hammerby 22</i>			<i>2 Kayward Dorothy</i>		<i>F</i>	<i>10 Jan 91</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>unpaid domestic duties</i>
			<i>1 Chennells Alfred</i>		<i>M.</i>	<i>19 Feb 61</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>Clerk in Holy Orders (Retd)</i>
			<i>2 Chennells Margaret</i>		<i>F</i>	<i>13 Aug 78</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>unpaid domestic duties</i>
			<i>3 Brundish Daniel</i>		<i>M.</i>	<i>19 Mar 97</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>Barrender-at-law</i>
			<i>4 Brundish Stephen</i>		<i>F</i>	<i>7 Jan 02</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>unpaid domestic duties</i>
<i>The Queens Head 23</i>			<i>1 Kibbels George</i>		<i>M.</i>	<i>30 May 92</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>Cabinet maker Foreman</i>
			<i>2 Kibbels Ellen</i>		<i>F</i>	<i>24 June 02</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>unpaid domestic duties</i>
			<i>3 Kibbels Douglas</i>		<i>M.</i>	<i>13 Apr 29</i>	<i>S</i>		<i>at school</i>
<i>Colchatch House 24</i>			<i>1 Dulup Singh Catherine</i>		<i>F</i>	<i>27 Oct 71</i>	<i>S</i>		<i>private means</i>
			<i>2 Dulup Singh Sophie</i>		<i>F</i>	<i>8 Aug 76</i>	<i>S</i>		<i>private means</i>
			<i>3 Meyerstein William</i>		<i>M.</i>	<i>18 May 81</i>	<i>S.</i>		<i>Research Physician</i>
			<i>4 Kerstein Willie</i>		<i>M.</i>	<i>1 Dec 93</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>Housewife</i>
<i>24-543-24175 24175 10</i>			<i>5 Kerstein Glee</i>		<i>F</i>	<i>24 Sep 02</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>private means</i>
			<i>6 Gutman Ernest</i>		<i>M.</i>	<i>1 Feb 03</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>Domestic Servant</i>
			<i>7 Gutman Rosa</i>		<i>F</i>	<i>19 Mar 97</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>Domestic Servant</i>
			<i>8 Reich Richard</i>		<i>M.</i>	<i>2 June 05</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>Domestic Servant</i>
			<i>9 Reich Richard</i>		<i>F</i>	<i>10 Mar 81</i>	<i>M.</i>		<i>Domestic Servant</i>

<i>District.</i>	<i>Vol.</i>	<i>Page</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Vol.</i>	<i>Page</i>
Glanford B.	7 a.	645	Hackney	1 b.	414
Kidderminster	6 c.	253	Alderbury	5 a.	181
Bromsgrove	6 c.	390	Wareham	5 a.	287
Skirlough	9 d.	256	Paneras	1 b.	1
Dudley	6 c.	120	Guisbro'	9 d.	461
Driffeld	9 d.	269	Lora.	9 d.	342
Uxbridge	3 a.	29	Malton	2 a.	741
Belper	7 b.	481	Milton	1 d.	490
Ashby Z.	7 a.	87	Lambeth	1 d.	571
Bolton	8 c.	257	Wandsworth	1 a.	345
Winchester	2 c.	81	St. Geo. H. Sq.	1 a.	528
Bromsgrove	6 c.	393	Marylebone	1 a.	528
			Marylebone	1 a.	528
			Rotham Green	1 c.	217

DUNFORD, Elizabeth.	.....	Hackney	1 b.	414
Ellen.	.....	Alderbury	5 a.	181
Emma Penelope.	.....	Wareham	5 a.	287
Ernest William.	.....	Paneras	1 b.	1
Lora.	.....	Guisbro'	9 d.	461
Sarah.	.....	Malton	9 d.	342
DULAKE, Kate.	.....	Milton	2 a.	741
Matilda Alice.	.....	Lambeth	1 d.	490
Rosina.	.....	Wandsworth	1 d.	571
DULERY-SINGH, Female.	.....	St. Geo. H. Sq.	1 a.	345
DULEY, Alfred James.	.....	Marylebone	1 a.	528
Arthur John.	.....	Marylebone	1 a.	528
		Rotham Green	1 c.	217

DUNFORD, Agnes.	.....
Albert James.	.....
Alice.	.....
Bertha Elizabeth R.	.....
Charles Joseph.	.....
Christopher Henry.	.....
Edith.	.....
George.	.....
Jane.	.....
John Thomas.	.....
Maria.	.....
Mark Thomas.	.....
Mary Elizabeth.	.....

Registered Charity No 1101255 (England and Wales) and SC039681 (Scotland)



M90/10/7/3/1

**NATIONAL UNION OF WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE SOCIETIES**  
**LAW-ABIDING** **NON-PARTY**

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# WOMEN'S SUFFRAGE PILGRIMAGE

## TO TELL ALL ENGLAND WHY WOMEN WANT THE VOTE

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### THE WATLING STREET ROUTE

FROM

### CARLISLE, JUNE 18TH, TO LONDON, JULY 26TH

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MEETINGS WILL BE HELD ALL ALONG THE ROUTE AT

CARLISLE ...	JUNE 18th	ORMSKIRK ...	JULY 2nd	WOLVERHAMPTON ...	JULY 11th
WIGTON ...	" 18th	COLWYN BAY ...	" 3rd	BIRMINGHAM ...	" 12th
ASPATRIA ...	" 19th	PRESCOT ...	" 3rd	KNOWLE ...	" 14th
KESWICK ...	" 21st	RHYL ...	" 4th	LEAMINGTON ...	" 15th
GRASMERE ...	" 23rd	LIVERPOOL ...	" 4th	STRATFORD ...	" 16th
WINDERMERE ...	" 24th	CHESTER ...	" 5th	KINETON ...	" 17th
KENDAL ...	" 25th	MANCHESTER ...	" 5th	BANBURY ...	" 18th
ARNSIDE ...	" 26th	STOCKPORT ...	" 5th	OXFORD ...	" 19th
LANCASTER ...	" 27th	TARPORLEY ...	" 7th	THAME ...	" 21st
GARSTANG ...	" 28th	MACCLESFIELD ...	" 7th	HIGH WYCOMBE ...	" 22nd
PRESTON ...	" 30th	NANTWICH ...	" 8th	BEACONSFIELD ...	" 23rd
SOUTHPORT ...	JULY 1st	CONGLETON ...	" 8th	UXBRIDGE ...	" 24th
BANGOR ...	" 2nd	STOKE ...	" 9th	EALING ...	" 25th
PENMAENMAWR ...	" 2nd	STAFFORD ...	" 10th		

AND **LONDON - JULY 26th**

MID-DAY MEETINGS WILL BE HELD AT INTERMEDIATE PLACES ALONG THE ROUTE

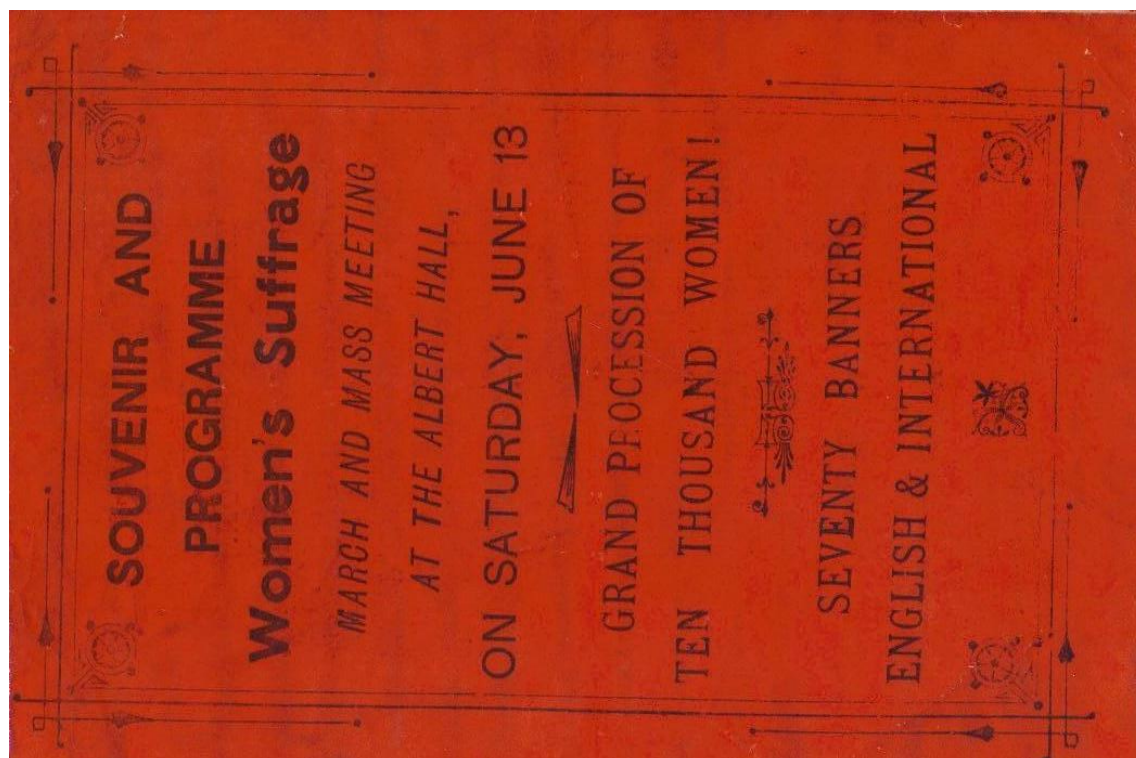
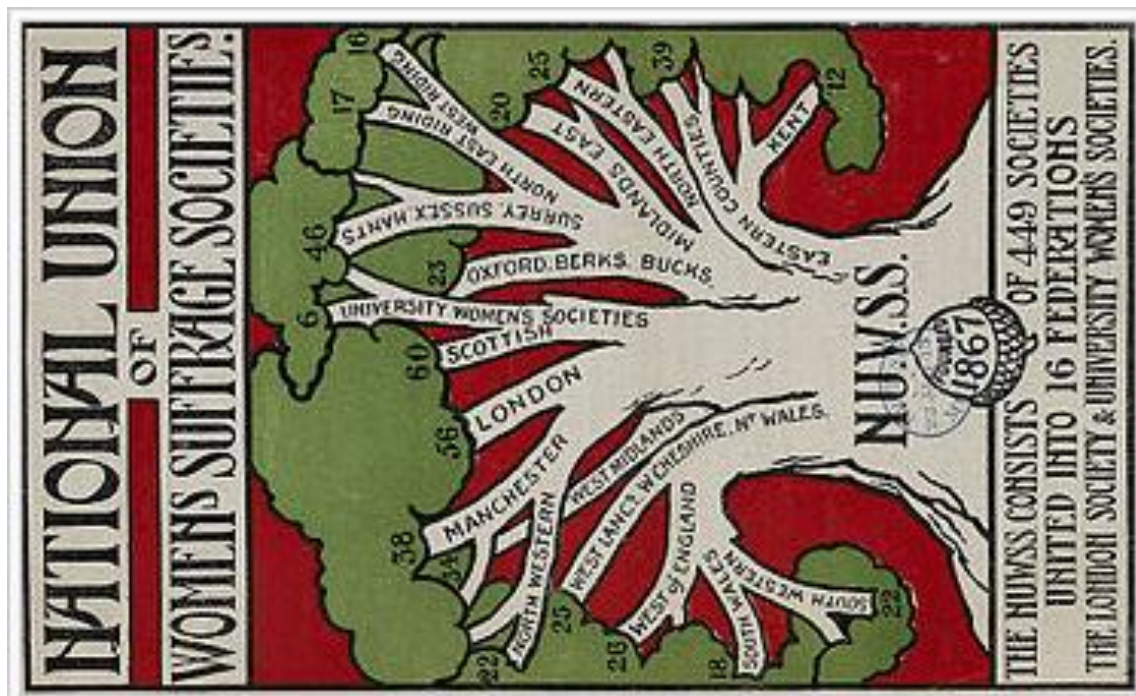
**ALL LAW-ABIDING SUFFRAGISTS ARE INVITED TO JOIN THE PILGRIMAGE**

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Full particulars may be obtained from the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies, 14 Gt. Smith St., Westminster, and the Watling St. Route Secretary, Manchester and District Federation of Women's Suffrage Societies, 16 Deansgate, Manchester.

THE WILLIAM MORRIS PRESS, LTD., MANCHESTER.









Jewish families being sent away from Germany, 1940s



A Jewish couple seeking asylum in the UK

5218

This document of identity is issued with the approval of His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom to young persons to be admitted to the United Kingdom for educational purposes under the care of the Inter-Aid Committee for children.

4982 THIS DOCUMENT REQUIRES NO VISA.



PERSONAL PARTICULARS.

Name BECK HELGA

Sex FEMALE Date of Birth 26.10.29

Place VIENNA

Full Names and Address of Parents  
BECK, IGNAZ & THERESA  
PRAGER STR 12,  
VIENNA XXI





## Online resources

- Duleep Singh family record <http://www.thepeerage.com/p44523.htm>
- 'A Maharaja's daughter at Hampton Court: the story of Catherine Duleep Singh' <https://blog.hrp.org.uk/curators/hampton-court-princess-catherine-duleep-singh/>
- 'Can you unlock a Hammersley Lane secret?' <https://tylersgreenchurch.uk/hammersley-lane-secret/>
- 'Black History Month Hero: Princess Catherine Duleep Singh' <https://www.norwichpride.org.uk/2020/10/black-history-month-hero/>
- 'The Maharajah Duleep Singh Family' <https://essexcdp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/DuleepSinghTrail.pdf>
- 'Descendants of Lahore-based Muslim family surprise inheritors of Punjabi princess' legacy' <https://www.indiatoday.in/magazine/heritage/story/20011217-descendants-of-lahore-based-muslim-family-surprise-inheritors-of-punjabi-princess-legacy-774834-2001-12-17>
- 'An introduction to Catherine Duleep Singh' <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YXKSiTbKoYo>



## Catherine Duleep Singh

Catherine Hilda Duleep Singh was born on 27<sup>th</sup> October 1871. She had 2 sisters, 3 brothers and 2 half-sisters. Her father was Maharaja Duleep Singh, former ruler of Punjab, India. However, he had moved to England after he was deposed by the East India Company. Once in England, he married Catherine's mother Bamba. The family lived in Elvedon Hall, which was very extravagantly decorated. However, when Catherine's father went to India to try and re-establish himself, Catherine and her sisters moved to Hampton Court Palace. This move was on the invitation of their godmother, Queen Victoria. Catherine made her debut and was 'presented in court' in 1895.



Along with her sister Sophia, Catherine was a strong supporter of the suffragist movement which aimed to secure women's right to vote. She was a member of the Fawcett Women's Suffrage Group as well as the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies (NUWSS) and was involved in numerous events and dinners in support of the movement.

Catherine took the opportunity to tour India in 1903 before she moved to Germany in 1904. She lived in Germany and Switzerland with her partner, Lina Schäfer. Lesbian relationships were frowned upon at the time, however historical archives make no mention of the Duleep Singh family ever being unsupportive of Catherine.

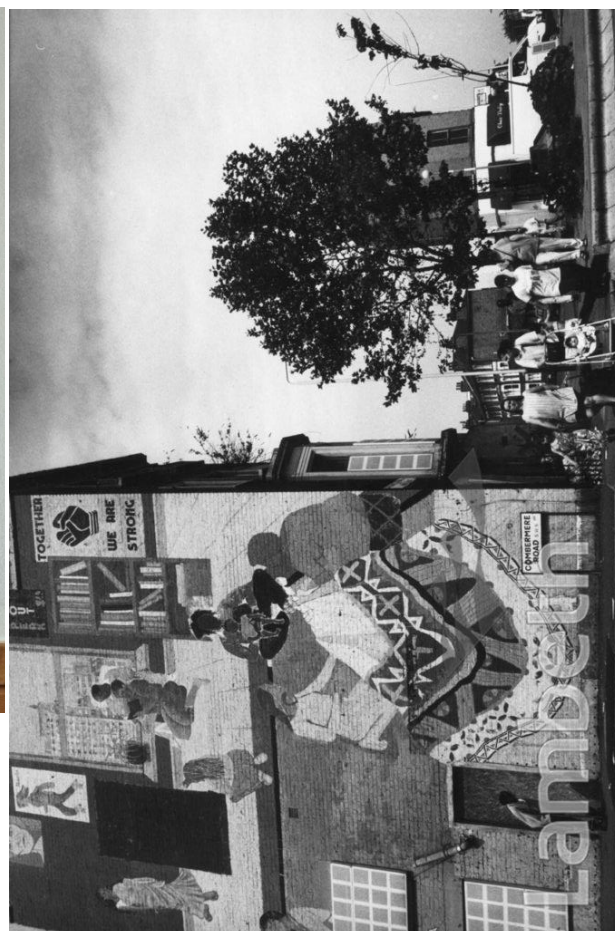
Life in Germany during the rise of the Nazi Party became increasingly difficult for Catherine as a lesbian woman of Indian heritage. Despite this, Catherine and Lina lived in Germany until Lina's death in 1937. They were able to help numerous Jewish families escape Nazi run Germany in order to seek asylum in the UK. This is something Catherine continued to do after Lina's death and, upon her return to England, she offered German-Jewish refugees somewhere to live.

When she died in 1942, Catherine had been living in Buckinghamshire. She was cremated, and quarter of her ashes were buried next to Lina's coffin in Germany. The remainder were taken to India. In 1997 a Swiss bank account and deposit box were discovered, and it emerged that they had belonged to Catherine and Lina. There was widespread speculation that the deposit box may have contained rare and valuable jewels, however it actually contained a relatively modest amount of money.



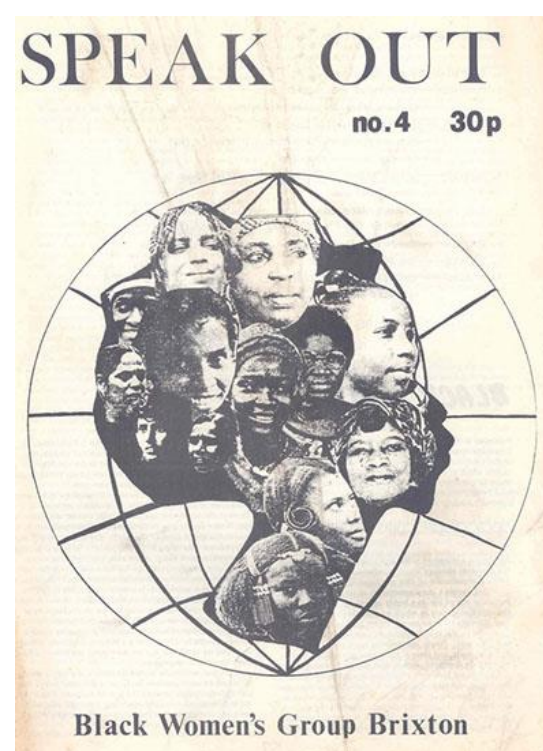
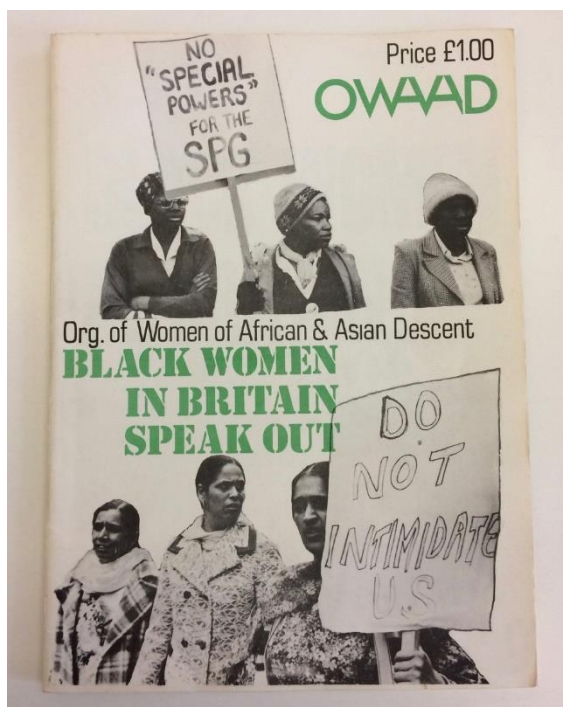
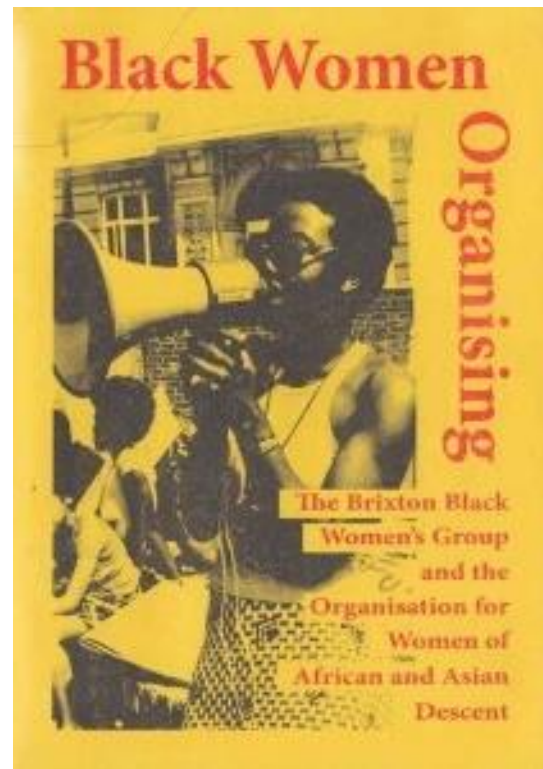
# Gail Lewis Resources

## Evidence pack



Brixton market, 1970s









## Online resources

- OWAAD draft constitution  
<https://artsandculture.google.com/asset/owaad-draft-constitution-the-organisation-of-women-of-asian-and-african-descent-owaad/xgHiqAbfrKfOTg?hl=en&ms=%7B%22x%22%3A0.5%2C%22y%22%3A0.5%2C%22z%22%3A8.202125417323181%2C%22size%22%3A%7B%22width%22%3A3.771497719075083%2C%22height%22%3A1.237530728091673%7D%7D>
- OWAAD introductory talk: Black women in Britain  
<https://artsandculture.google.com/asset/owaad-introductory-talk-black-women-in-britain-the-organisation-of-women-of-asian-and-african-descent-owaad/vwEVITLk9i2rGw?hl=en&ms=%7B%22x%22%3A0.5%2C%22y%22%3A0.8257986738999397%2C%22z%22%3A10%2C%22size%22%3A%7B%22width%22%3A1.2202898550724637%2C%22height%22%3A0.34840265220012057%7D%7D>
- 'In conversation with Gail Lewis' <https://www.ucl.ac.uk/racism-racialisation/transcript-conversation-gail-lewis>
- 'Gail Lewis discusses Brixton Black Women's Group' <https://www.bl.uk/collection-items/gail-lewis-brixton-black-womens-group>

## Gail Lewis

Born in London in 1951, Gail Lewis is best known for her work in the Black Women's movement in London. As a teenager, Gail became involved in organisations such as the Black Liberation Front and went to some feminist events. However, she found it hard to be involved in feminism because so much of feminist discussion centred on white middle-class women.

Gail was initially apprehensive about going to Black Women's groups, for fear of homophobic discrimination. However, she decided that the aims of the Brixton Black Women's group were important enough that she ought to pluck up the courage and try. It was some time before she came out to the group, and for a while she was the only openly lesbian woman.



Brixton Black Women's group was formed in the 1970s as a response to racism and police attacks on Black people, and as a place for women to discuss the impact of colonialism and capitalism. Initially a study group, it soon became a community base and a campaigning organisation that aimed to represent Black women in a way that other feminist organisations didn't. The women initially had meetings in each other's homes, but in 1970 they opened the Brixton Black Women's Centre. Their work gradually developed into an organisation that foregrounded women's relations as the object of political change. As the original members of the group moved on or got tired and as both Black political activity and women's political activity changed, the group eventually dissolved.

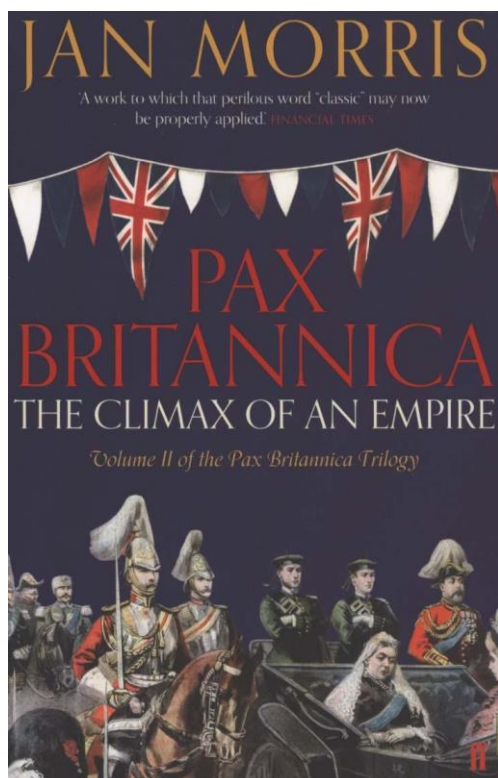
Gail was also involved in forming the Organisation of Women of African and Asian Descent (OWAAD) in 1987. They campaigned around a range of issues impacting Black and Asian women, including immigration, domestic violence, school exclusions, health, policing, and reproductive rights.

A published writer, academic and trained psychoanalyst, Gail is still an active contributor to the feminist discourse. She currently works as an academic with a specialism in psychoanalytic and sociological approaches to gender studies.

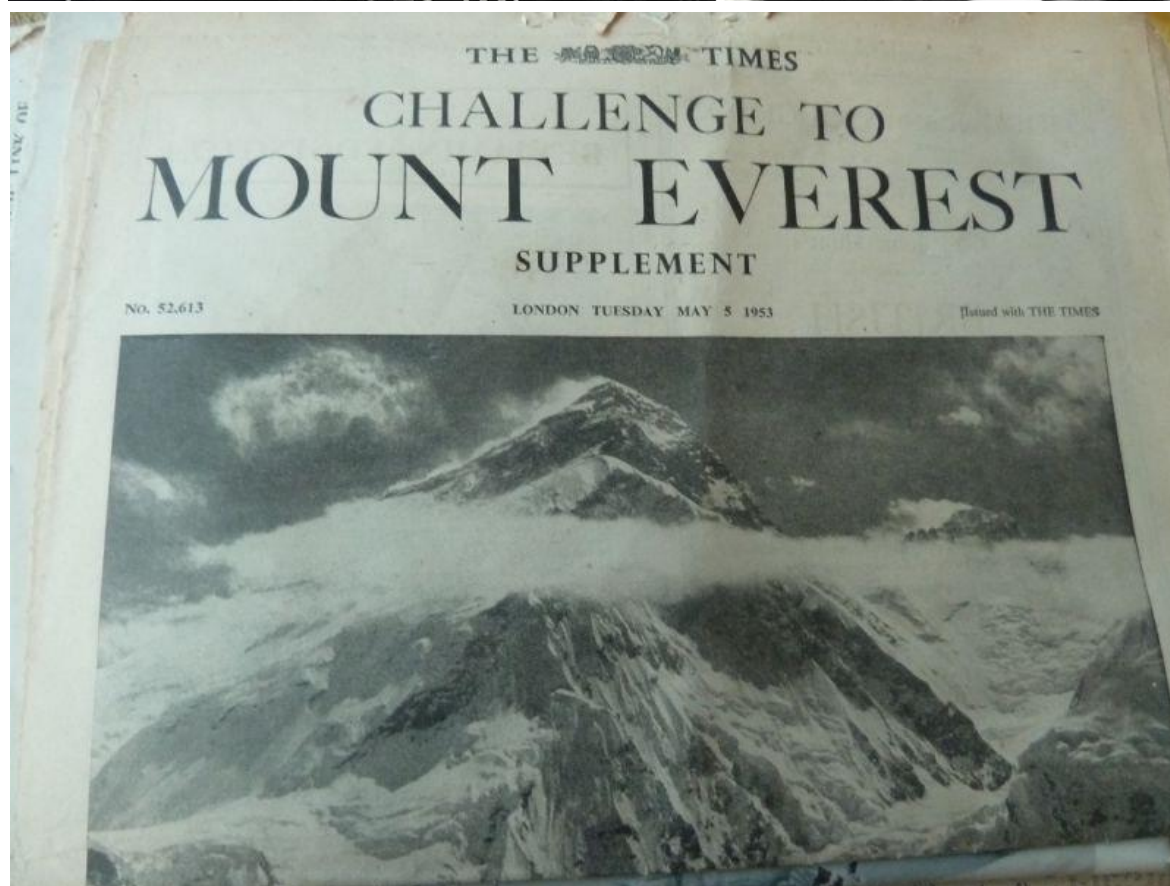
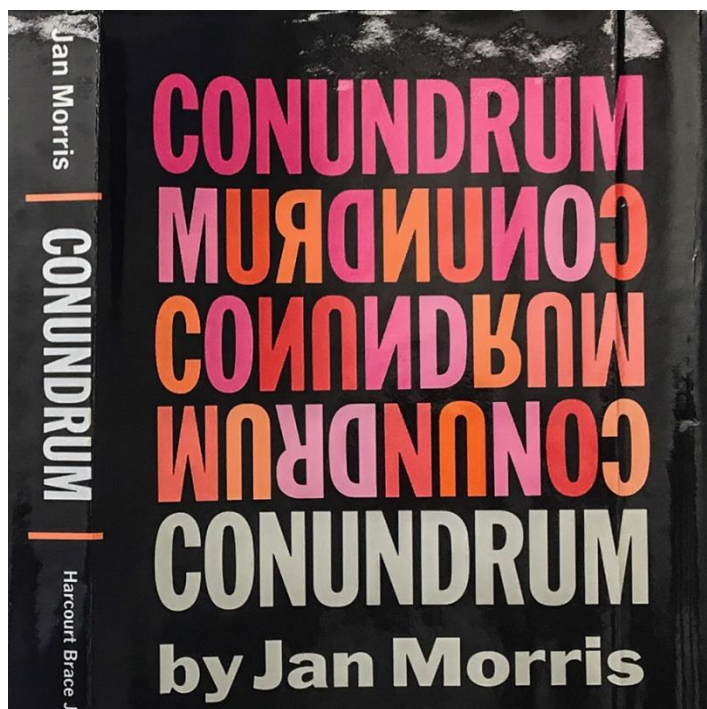


# Jan Morris Resources

## Evidence pack









## Online resources

- 'Jan Morris, the Celebrated Travel Writer Who Elegantly Chronicled Her Own Journey of Transition, Dies at 94'  
<https://www.vogue.com/article/jan-morris-obituary>
- 'Writer Jan Morris on reporting from Everest and changing sex'  
<https://www.ft.com/content/fd6e31da-2cf3-11e8-9b4b-bc4b9f08f381>

## Jan Morris

Jan Morris was born in Somerset in 1926. However, because she was trans, she was raised as if she was a boy and did not change her name until the 1960s. Jan's first job was at 16, as a reporter for Bristol's 'Western Daily Press'. However, Jan's career as a journalist had to be put on hold when she went to fight in World War 2.

By the time Jan was 22, the war had ended, and she had a job working for the 'Arab News Agency' in Cairo. It was there that Jan met her wife Elizabeth. As this was prior to Jan's transition, their marriage was initially seen as a heterosexual marriage. In 1964, Jan came out as trans and began her transition. There were very few openly trans people at the time, so this will have made life especially challenging. Jan wrote about her experience of being trans in her book 'Conundrum', explaining that "I was three or perhaps four years old when I realized that I had been born into the wrong body, and should really be a girl."

A travel writer, one of Jan's most famous books was a 'biography' of Venice, which remains one of the most read books about the historic city. Jan's three volume of history of Britain, 'Pax Britannica', is another particularly well-known title. However, it is important not to overlook Jan's work as a journalist. It was Jan that reported on Edmund Hillary's expedition up Mount Everest in 1953. It was also Jan who, in 1956, was the first to provide proof of the collusion between France and Israel in invading Egyptian territory during the Suez crisis.

Jan remained a writer for her entire life, spending much of her time writing from her home in Wales where she lived with her wife and four children. She published her book 'Thinking Again' just a year before her death on 19<sup>th</sup> November 2020.







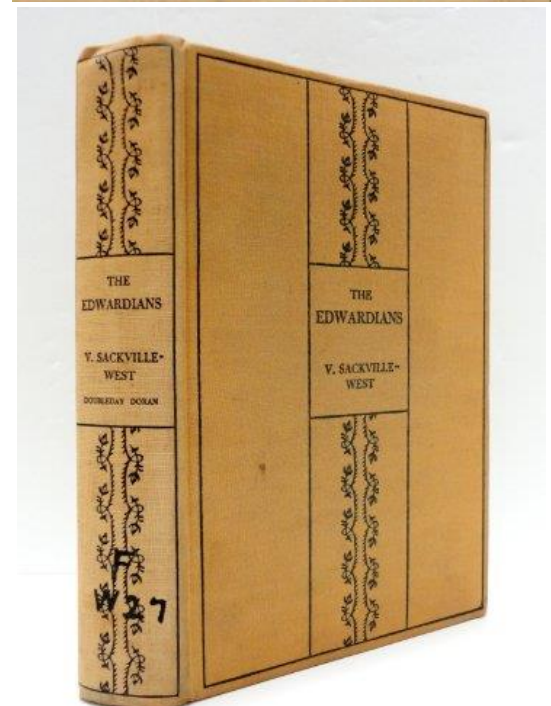
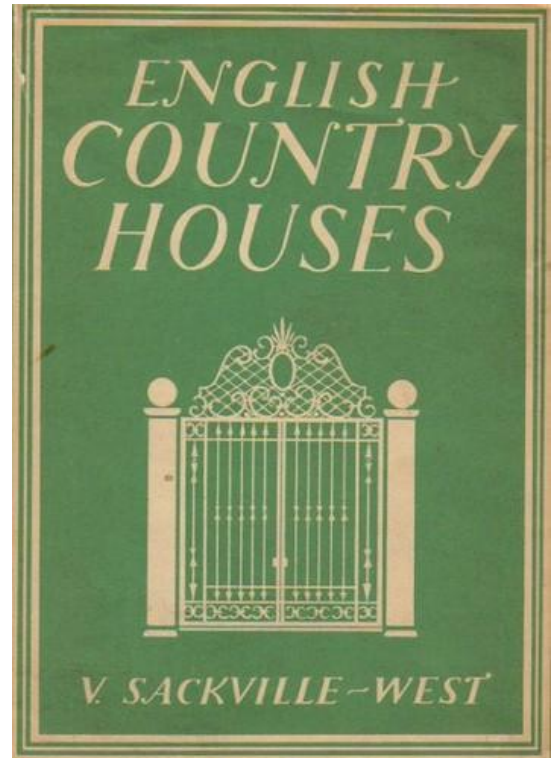
# Vita Sackville-West Resources

## Evidence pack











## WILLS AND ADMINISTRATIONS, 1936.

**SABATIER** Leon Alfred otherwise Alfred of 125 Avenue Malakoff Paris **France** died 2 May 1936 Administration (with Will) (limited) **London** 14 December to Barclays Bank Limited attorney of Michel Charles Sabatier. Effects £2270 3s. 5d. in England.

**SABBAGE** Rosetta of 297 Trinity-road Wandsworth Common **Surrey** (wife of George Sabbage) died 19 February 1936 at 25 Bernard Gardens Wimbledon **Surrey** Probate **London** 25 May to the said George Sabbage retired shoemaker. Effects £635 10s. 1d.

**SABBERTON** George Thomas of 30 Wenban-road **Worthing** died 22 April 1936 at The Worthing Hospital **Worthing** Probate **London** 10 August to Amy Sabberton widow. Effects £707 14s.

**SABELL** Fanny of 281 Boldmere-road Sutton Coldfield **Warwickshire** (wife of William Sabell) died 17 January 1935 Administration (save and except settled land) **Birmingham** 12 May to Louisa Elizabeth Sabell spinster. Effects £423. Former Grant D.R. **Birmingham** 15 March 1935. Further Grant 8 September 1936.

**SABELL** Fanny of 281 Boldmere-road Sutton Coldfield **Warwickshire** (wife of William Sabell) died 17 January 1935 Administration (limited to settled land) **Birmingham** 8 September to Louisa Elizabeth Sabell and Lilian Gertrude Sabell spinsters. Effects £800. Former Grants D.R. **Birmingham** 15 March 1935 and 12 May 1936.

**SABELL** William of 281 Boldmere-road Sutton Coldfield **Warwickshire** died 31 December 1935 Probate **Birmingham** 4 March to Louisa Elizabeth Sabell and Lilian Gertrude Sabell spinsters. Effects £8232 19s. 2d.

**SABELL** William Henry of 89 Clark-street Ladywood **Birmingham** died 24 June 1936 at Five Ways Railway Station **Birmingham** Administration **Birmingham** 20 July to Catherine Matilda Sabell widow. Effects £532.

**SABERTON** Elizabeth Jane of 3a Hampden-road **Peterborough** widow died 16 December 1936 Probate **Peterborough** 28 December to Ruth Elizabeth Jenkins (wife of Percy Allan Jenkins). Effects £179 13s. 2d.

**SABEY** Rose Ann of Eaton Socon 101 Alexandra-road **Peterborough** widow died 15 October 1936 at 21 Manor House-street **Peterborough** Probate **Peterborough** 18 November to Arthur Wilfred Sabej and Herbert Hugh Sabej joiners. Effects £744 14s. 9d.

**SABIN** Albert John of 13 Milton-street Watford **Hertfordshire** died 9 January 1936 Probate **London** 8 February to Fanny Sabin widow. Effects £685.

**SABIN** Ann Mary of 503 Warwick-road Solihull **Warwickshire** spinster died 10 May 1936 at The Coventry and Warwickshire Hospital Coventry Administration **Birmingham** 18 June to Esther Elizabeth Roberts widow. Effects £137 1s. 6d.

**SABIN** Joseph of The Midland Counties Home for Incurables **Leamington Spa** died 28 August 1936 Probate **Birmingham** 26 October to Joseph Sabin linotypist. Effects £1437 12s. 6d.

**SABIN** Mary of Cleveland 27 Camborne-road Sutton **Surrey** spinster died 14 May 1936 Probate **London** 13 July to James Hopgood Hart of no occupation. Effects £1567 18s.

**SABINE** Albert Louis of 120 St. John's-road Redhill **Surrey** died 1 August 1936 at Tonbridge Railway Station Tonbridge Administration (with Will) **London** 2 November to Alice Ada Sabine widow. Effects £1409 1s.

**SABIO** Antonio Ledo of 108 Corporation-road Grangetown **Cardiff** died 13 April 1936 at Ardrossan Scotland Probate **Llandaff** 7 May to Hannah Sabio widow. Effects £132.

**SABLE** Alice Mary Edith of The Wheatsheaf Royston Way Burnham **Buckinghamshire** spinster died 24 September 1936 Administration **Oxford** 21 November to Alice Elizabeth Sable widow. Effects £1706 10s. 9d. Resworn £2655 5s. 9d.

**SABONADIÈRE** May Lilian of 118 Argyle-road West Ealing **Middlesex** (wife of Alfred Sabonadière) died 23 August 1936 Administration **London** 8 October to the said Alfred Sabonadière retired Indian civil servant. Effects £54 17s. 3d.

**SACH** Arthur of 8 Whitefield-road Parkstone **Dorsetshire** died 7 September 1936 Administration **London** 13 November to Elsie Rosetta Sach widow. Effects £1078 9s. 7d.

**SACH** Charles Frederick of 38 Alwyne-road Wimbledon **Surrey** died 7 December 1935 Probate **London** 2 March to Emily Hannah Sach widow. Effects £2352 12s. 6d.

**SACH** Laurence George of 38 Alwyne-road Wimbledon **Surrey** died 26 April 1936 at St. George's Hospital Westminster Probate **London** 3 June to Emily Hannah Sach widow. Effects £6712 19s. 3d. Resworn £6872 19s. 7d.

**SACH** Louisa of 45 Fairfax-road **Colchester** spinster died 4 December 1936 Probate **Ipswich** 23 December to Thomas Arthur Richer newsagent and tobacconist. Effects £167 6s. 10d.

**SACHSE** Frederick Wilhelm Emil otherwise Emil of 284 Heysham-road Morecambe and Heysham **Lancashire** died 10 December 1935 Probate **London** 13 January to Harry Hilton Fletcher accountant Florence Firth (wife of Albert Firth) and Herbert Tetley Wade solicitor. Effects £3591 8s.

**SACKER** Margaret Elizabeth of 23 Enfield-street **Middlesbrough** widow died 18 November 1936 Probate **York** 7 December to Archibald John Buchanan and Reginald Frankland White solicitors. Effects £359 1s. 2d.

**SACKETT** Charles William of 26 St. Luke's-road **Ramsgate** died 26 August 1936 Probate **London** 23 September to Clara Georgina Sackett widow. Effects £623 5s. 7d.

**SACKETT** John of 37 Maryon-road Charlton **Kent** died 5 July 1936 Administration **London** 30 July to Emily Alice Sackett widow. Effects £117 14s. 4d.

**SACKETT** Louisa of 38 Bell-lane Hendon **Middlesex** spinster died 5 October 1936 at Shenley Hospital Shenley **Hertfordshire** Probate **London** 21 October to Edith Tyrer spinster. Effects £105 5s. 1d.

**SACKFIELD** Thomas Edward of 203 Ruskin-road **Crewe** died 24 May 1936 Probate **London** 24 July to George Henry Barker schoolmaster and Arthur Evans solicitor. Effects £2834 5s. 11d.

**SACKVILLE** John Walter of Dorrien Manchester-road Wilmslow **Cheshire** died 8 September 1936 Administration **Manchester** 29 December to Mary Sackville widow Emily Jordan (wife of George Jordan) and Lucy Cowsill (wife of James William Ewart Cowsill). Effects £66303 17s. 7d.

**SACKVILLE-WEST** right honourable Victoria Josephine. See **WEST** for **SACKVILLE**.

**SACKWILD** Abraham of Colney Hatch Mental Hospital Friern Barnet **Middlesex** died 26 October 1923 Administration **London** 19 May to Annie Sackwild widow and Tobias Sackwild compositor. Effects £2169 1s. 8d.

**SACOF** Pineas of 47 Cranbrook-road Redland **Bristol** died 26 March 1935 Probate **Bristol** 22 May to Nathan Sacof and Israel Sacof wholesale cabinet manufacturers and Samuel Leon Sacof house furnisher. Effects £6762 8s.



## [RYD-SAL

X6 Adler Lily Bradford 49B 91



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MARRIAGES REGISTERED IN OCTOBER, NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER 1913.

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Names of persons married.	District.	Vol.	Page.	Names of persons married.	District.	Vol.	Page.		
Ryder, Mary	Menzies	8 c	991	Sabine, William E.	Lomas	Manfield	7 b	234	
Richard, Mary	Catchpole	10 b	754	Sabini, Mary E.	Harrison	Holborn	1 b	1143	
Robert A.	Garty	Unbridge	3 a	110	Ottavio	Petter	Holborn	1 b	1143
Sarah A.	Fennill	St. Mary's	6 a	1831	Sable, Alice E.	Jacobs	Unbridge	3 a	85
Thomas	Kilvington	Sharfedale	9 a	312	Ernest	Hushton	Sunderland	10 a	1126
William H.	Wheeldon	Burton	6 b	783	Sabourin, Frederick	O'Connor	Tynemouth	10 b	336
Wise-Hogers, Mary E.	Derby	7 b	1311	Sabourin, Emma M.	Brown	Tynemouth	10 b	540	
Wolins, Thomas	Newlett	Wigan	8 c	127	Sarah A.	Taylor	Tynemouth	10 b	380
Wylling, Ada	Ashton	Oldham	8 d	929	William	Smith	Aston	6 d	981
Wyd	Green	Fylde	8 a	1284	Sabin, Elizabeth A.	Johnson	Islington	1 b	569
Wyd, Ellenorah M.	Mawes	Kennington	1 a	271	Frederick A.	Barrow	Islington	1 b	595
Wyd, Ray E.	Cullen	Mistry	2 a	2355	Sachs, Nina	Faust	Javersham	2 a	2118
Wyd, Thomas E.	Higgin	Derby	4 b	461	Sackett, Ernest	Gannon	Faversham	1 b	248
Wyd, Elizabeth G.	Clara	Ross	6 a	1042	Sadler, G.	Gunn	Thames	2 a	2312
Wyd, Frank	Ashton	Peterboro	3 c	552	Sadler, Morris	Valh	Manchester	8 d	439
Wyd, Harold	Ryder	Lambeth	1 d	528	Sadler, Morris	Valh	Manchester	8 d	439
Wyd, Sarah A.	Leach	St. Geo. H. Sq.	1 a	1064	Sadler, Solomon	Yeager	Prentwich	8 d	696
Wyd, Susanah H.	Grubbs	Albion	2 a	2508	Sadler, Sylvia I.	Wallace	St. Geo. H. Sq.	1 a	945
Wyd, William	Bull	Midhurst	2 b	843	Sadler, Victoria	Nicolson	Sevenoaks	2 a	1427
Wyd, James	Harrison	Manchester	8 d	368	Sadler, Ernestine M.	Reburey	Thames	2 a	2328
Wyd, Rosa	Griffith	W. Derby	8 b	753	Sadler, Thomas W. J.	Wright	Craydon	2 a	336
Wyd, Paul	Seale	Widley	1 b	757	Sadler, Arthur H.	Lawrence	Winchester	2 c	307
Wyd, Alice J.	Robinson	Widley	8 a	658	Sadler, Lucy A.	Williams	Thames	2 a	2287
Wyd, Joseph	Appleton	Warrington	8 c	297	Sadler, Mary A.	Young	St. Geo. H. Sq.	5 c	1221
Wyd, Joseph	Grimsby	W. Derby	8 b	829	Sadler, John L.	Jackson	St. Geo. H. Sq.	10 a	1584
Wyd, Mary	Strickland	Wigan	8 c	46	Sadler, Rose M.	Hunter	Spalding	7 a	792
Wyd, Alfred J.	Widley	St. Geo. H. Sq.	1 d	358	Sadler, Samuel	Wootton	Spalding	7 a	792
Wyd, Alice H.	James	Aston	6 d	836	Sadler, Walter	Chapman	Spalding	7 a	792
Wyd, Ethel	Slater	Stepney	1 c	587	Sadler, Frederick G.	Coote	St. Geo. H. Sq.	3 b	561
Wyd, Henry A.	Cliff	Gloucester	6 a	708	Sadler, Mary	Reburey	Birmingham	6 d	532
Wyd, Mary A.	Widley	St. Geo. H. Sq.	1 d	358	Sadler, Tom	Willard	Burton	6 b	707
Wyd, Antoine H.	Richardson	Hastings	2 b	78	Sadler, Alice	Tucker	St. Geo. H. Sq.	3 a	913
Wyd, Charles	Martin	Birkenhead	8 a	1032	Sadler, Amy	For	St. Geo. H. Sq.	1 d	354
Wyd, William H.	Henderson	Kendal	10 b	1408	Sadler, Amy G.	Savage	Chester	3 b	1060
Wyd, Laura	McDougal	Sculcoates	9 d	385	Sadler, Cecil H.	Cater	Freebridge L.	4 b	891
Wyd, George	Johnson	Doncaster	9 c	1028	Sadler, Arthur H.	Whitehouse	Kings L.	6 d	116
Wyd, George G.	Holdcroft	Leam	6 b	573	Sadler, Benjamin G.	Russell	W. Derby	8 b	962
Wyd, George	Biddle	Fulham	1 a	780	Sadler, Charles A.	Small	Wandsworth	1 d	1351
Wyd, George G.	Angell	Sculcoates	9 d	280	Sadler, Charles H.	Diamond	Paddington	1 a	30
Wyd, Edward	Richford	Chester	6 a	878	Sadler, Elmer H.	Carroll	Shoreditch	1 c	100
Wyd, Gabriel	Webb	Hackney	1 b	814	Sadler, Elizabeth	Levett	St. Geo. H. Sq.	4 b	867
Wyd, Henry	Summers	Shipston	6 d	1731	Sadler, Florence I.	Johnstone	St. Geo. H. Sq.	10 a	1481
Wyd, Joseph	Martin	St. Geo. H. Sq.	10 a	1581	Sadler, Francis J.	Coop	Charlton	8 c	1406
Wyd, Marion	Butcher	Walsley	5 a	130	Sadler, Frank	Wadson	Wolverhampton	6 b	1145
Wyd, Annie M.	Dunville	Walsley	9 b	34	Sadler, Frederick	Vickers	Hastings	2 b	68
Wyd, Margaret M.	Helson	Grimsby	7 a	1307	Sadler, Frederick J.	Jerran	Brighton	2 b	814
Wyd, Sidney G.	Hayland	Gateshead	10 a	1820	Sadler, George J.	Wills	Baldon	4 a	1348
Wyd, Sarah A.	Blanchford	Walsley	5 a	411	Sadler, George H.	Wells	St. Geo. H. Sq.	3 a	9
Wyd, Aline de L.	James	Wentworth	11 a	1019	Sadler, George W.	Cowley	W. Derby	8 b	1570
	Bannerman	St. Geo. H. Sq.	1 a	1032	Sadler, Harrison T. A.	Osborne	Leam	2 a	1723
					Sadler, Henry J.	Black	Leam	1 d	2112
					Sadler, Herbert H.	Garner	Biggleswade	3 b	817
					Sadler, Hugh V.	Whittingham	Kings L.	2 a	866
					Sadler, Jane M.	Ketcalfe	Ayegarth	9 d	1383
					Sadler, John A.	Rickwood	Cambridge	1 d	1706
					Sadler, John W.	Spicer	St. Geo. H. Sq.	1 a	1118
					Sadler, Joseph	Wells	Wandsworth	1 d	1350
					Sadler, Joseph W.	Wadney	Leam	2 a	1424
					Sadler, Julia E.	Flanagan	Leam	9 b	761
					Sadler, Louis F.	Robinson	Wolverhampton	6 b	1293
					Sadler, Mary E.	Flax	W. Derby	2 a	1263
					Sadler, Mary E.	Gruy	W. Derby	1 a	1424
					Sadler, May	Wilkinson	W. Derby	10 a	899
					Sadler, May H.	Hancock	Wolverhampton	6 b	1293
					Sadler, Sarah A.	Copsey	Wolverhampton	4 a	1264
					Sadler, Thomas	Pellandine	Wolverhampton	2 a	1009
					Sadler, Thomas	Wadley	Wolverhampton	2 a	442
					Sadler, Thomas V.	Martin	Wolverhampton	6 b	1293



## Online resources

- 'Jodie Comer reads a love letter from Vita Sackville-West to Virginia Woolf' <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W8q55YaYLV4>
- 'Who was Vita Sackville-West?' <https://www.nationaltrust.org.uk/features/who-was-vita-sackville-west>

## Vita Sackville-West

Victoria Sackville-West, known as Vita, was born in Kent on 9<sup>th</sup> March 1892. She was from a wealthy family and grew up at Knole House near Sevenoaks. Vita took great pride in the family home, which was famed for its 52 staircases. At the time, women were unable to inherit land and property, and this was a great source of distress to Vita.



Vita had a couple of different girlfriends as a teenager and young woman, and she kept in touch with both Rosalind and Violet into her adult life. In 1912, Vita met Harold Nicholson and they were soon married. They were both bi and were attracted to people of their own gender and of different genders. Vita and Harold both had boyfriends and girlfriends throughout the course of their marriage – this is something they had discussed and agreed with each other. Vita wrote about her relationship with Harold in 'Portrait of a marriage' in the 1920s, but this wasn't published until 1973. One of the things that Vita had hoped to achieve by writing the book was to help people to understand bi people and polyamorous relationships.

A writer with over 35 titles to her name, Vita was part of the 'Bloomsbury group'. This was a group of writers and creatives, many of whom were LGBT. Life was particularly challenging for LGBT people in the early twentieth century, because of societal attitudes as well as laws making it illegal for men to have sex with each other. At one point, Vita was in an intense relationship with the writer Virginia Woolf and it is thought that 'Orlando' was written about Vita.

Vita loved to travel and made frequent visits to France and Spain as well as to visit Harold when he was working in Iran (called Persia at the time). She sometimes wore stereotypically 'male' clothing, which was almost unheard of at the time due to societal attitudes towards rigid gender stereotypes and dress codes. Gardening was a particular passion of Vita's and she undertook a total renovation of the gardens at Sissinghurst Castle, which she bought with Harold in 1930. Vita is known for having tried new and experimental ideas in relation to horticulture. Harold and Vita lived at Sissinghurst with their two children, Nigel and Benedict.

In 1948, Vita was given a 'Companion of Honour' title by the Queen, for her services to literature. She spent her later years continuing to develop her garden and writing a weekly gardening column for The Observer. In 1955, she was awarded the gold Veitch medal by the Royal Horticultural Society. In 1962, Vita died.